Project Name: SCEAM - Soil Condition Evaluation & Monitoring Project, Tasmania

Project Code: SCEAM Site ID: S20 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: TAS Department of Primary Industries and Fisheries

Site Information

Desc. By: R. Moreton **Locality:** Tony Shoobridge. "Fenton Forest" near

New Norfolk.

 Date Desc.:
 17/05/06
 Elevation:
 39 metres

 Map Ref.:
 GPS S.A. Off
 Rainfall:
 538

Northing/Long.: 5274846 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: Moderately rapid
Easting/Lat.: 489827 Datum: GDA94 Drainage: Moderately well drained

Geology

ExposureType: Soil pit Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: Probable

Geol. Ref.: Qa Substrate Material: Soil pit, Sandstone

Landform

Rel/Slope Class: Gently undulating plains <9m 1-3% **Pattern Type:** Alluvial plain

Morph. Type: Flat Relief: No Data

Elem. Type: Terrace flat Slope Category: Very gently sloped Slope: 2 % Aspect: 50 degrees

Surface Soil Condition Soft

Erosion

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:Mapping Unit:N/AHaplic Eutrophic Brown Dermosol Medium Non-gravelly Clay-Principal Profile Form:Gn4.33

Ioamy Clayey Deep

ASC Confidence: Great Soil Group: N/A

All necessary analytical data are available.

Site Disturbance

Vegetation

Surface Coarse Fragments No surface coarse fragments

Profile Morphology

A1 0 - 0.32 m Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); , 0-0%; Fine sandy clay loam; Moderate grade of

structure, 20-50 mm,

Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 -

5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak

consistence; Slightly plastic; Slightly sticky; 2-10%, medium gravelly, 6-20mm, rounded,

dispersed,

Dolerite, coarse fragments; Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -

A3 0.32 - 0.42 m

Mechanical,

 $Very\ dark\ grey\ (10YR3/1-Moist);\ Mechanical,\ 7.5YR43,\ 10-20\%\ ,\ 15-30mm,\ Distinct;$

5-10 mm,

7.5YR44, 2-10%, 15-30mm, Distinct; Clay loam, fine sandy; Moderate grade of structure,

fabric; Fine, (0 -

Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy

moist: Weak

5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately

consistence; Moderately plastic; Moderately sticky; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces

or walls

coated, distinct; Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -

B1t 0.42 - 0.89 m

grade of

Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); Mottles, 7.5YR32, 10-20%, 5-15mm, Distinct; Light clay; Strong

blocky; Rough-ped

structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular

Moderately moist; Weak

fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores,

faces or walls

consistence; Moderately plastic; Moderately sticky; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped

coated, distinct; Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -

B2t 0.89 - 1.05 m Strong brown (7.5YR4/6-Moist); Mottles, 7.5YR33, 10-20%, 5-15mm, Distinct; Light clay;

Strong grade							
blocky; Rough-ped	of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular						
,, 0 1	$fabric; Moist; Weak \ consistence; Moderately \ plastic; Moderately \ sticky; Common \ cutans,$						
10-50% of ped	faces or walls coated, distinct; Clear, Wavy change to -						
B3t 1.05 - 1.2 m clay; Moderate	Dark yellowish brown (10YR4/4-Moist); Mottles, 10YR43, 2-10% , 0-5mm, Faint; Medium						
•	grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Earthy fabric; Moist; Weak consistence;						
Very plastic; Very	stickv:						

Morphological Notes

A3	The colour of the clayskins 7.5YR 3/2. A3 horizon has evidence of B1 material in it. A3 not
	sampled as it was a narrow horizon
B1t	The colour of the clayskins 7.5YR 3/2. Sampled S20C sampled from depth 45-75cm
B2t	The colour of the clayskins 7.5YR 3/2. Sampled S20D sampled from depth 87-105cm
B3t	Sampled S20E sampled from depth 105-120cm

Observation Notes

Vegetation is pasture. Soil type likely to have formed from Quaternary sediments that in turn overlie sandstone.

Site Notes

Mode of Geomorphic Activity: Eroded. Agent: Overbank Stream. Inundation frequency: less than once per 100 years, for less than a day to a depth of less than 50mm.

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	рН	1:5 EC			le Cations		Exchangeable	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m	Ca	Mg	g K		Na Acidity Cmol (+)/kg			%
0 - 0.075	6.1C 6.9A	0.124A	15.42A	2.02	1.46	0.1	0.02D 0G 0.03A		19.03B	
0.2 - 0.275	6.2C 7.1A	0.077A	14.1A	2.32	0.93	0.16	0.03D 0G 0.04A		17.55B	
0.45 - 0.75	6.6C 7.7A	0.058A	19.94A	5.21	0.32	0.28	0.02D 0G 0.06A		25.81B	
0.87 - 1.05	6.7C 7.8A	0.05A	11.9A	8.95	0.34	0.25	0.01D 0G 0.05A		21.49B	
1.05 - 1.2	7C 8.1A	0.059A	12.51A	17.42	0.54	0.36	0.01D 0G 0.01A		30.84B	

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C Clay	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	GV	Particle CS	Size FS	Analysis Silt
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%	
0 - 0.075		2.07B	227H 85.5I		0.27D						
0.2 - 0.275		1.45B	147H 58.5I		0.17D						
0.45 - 0.75		0.59B	12H 6.1I		0.07D						
0.87 - 1.05		0.3B	11H 5.6I		0.04D						
1.05 - 1.2		0.35B	11H 4.2l		0.04D						

Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

10B_NR 12_NR_FE 12A1_CU 12A1_FE 12A1_MN 12A1_ZN 12C1 15_NR_AL 15_NR_H 15A1_CA for soluble	Extractable sulfur (mg/kg) - Not recorded Total element - Fe(%) - Not recorded DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron Calcium chloride extractable boron - manual colour Aluminium Cation - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded Hydrogen Cation - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment salts
15A1_K for soluble	Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment
15A1_MG for soluble	salts Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment salts
15A1_NA for soluble	Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment salts
15G_C_AL2 By AAS	Exchangeable aluminium - meq per 100g of soil - Aluminium By KCl extraction and detremination
15G1	Exchange acidity (hydrogen and aluminium) by 1M potassium chloride

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15J_H Sum of Ex. cations + Ex. acidity - Sum of basic exch. cations and exch. (Hydrogen)
15N1 Exchangeable sodium percentage (ESP)

15N1 Exchangeable sodium percentage (ESF 18A1 Bicarbonate-extractable potassium 3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

4B2 pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1
6B2 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
7A5 Total nitrogen - high frequency induction furnace, thermal conductivity

7C1a Ammonium-N, in presence or absence of nitrite

7C1b (Nitrate+nitrite)-N, in presence of nitrite

9B2_COL Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - automated colour. Based on Colwell (1965). Method no

longer

recommended

9C2 Olsen-extractable phosphorus - automated colour